



THE DEVELOPER'S CONFERENCE

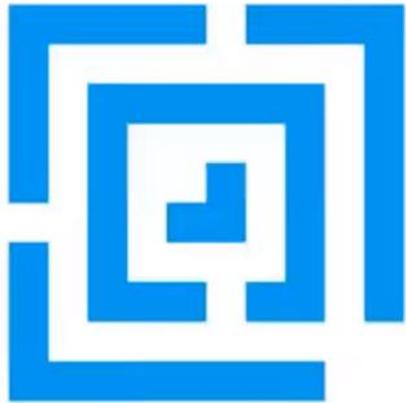
Reduzindo a superfície de ataques - Secrets Management

Erick Ferreira

Secret Management



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Machine Identity

+

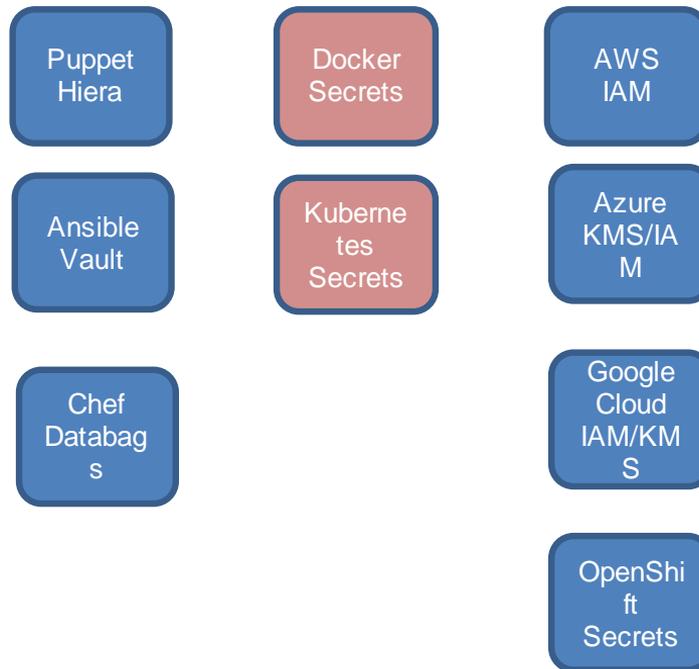


Human Identity

Estado Atual – Ilhas de Segurança

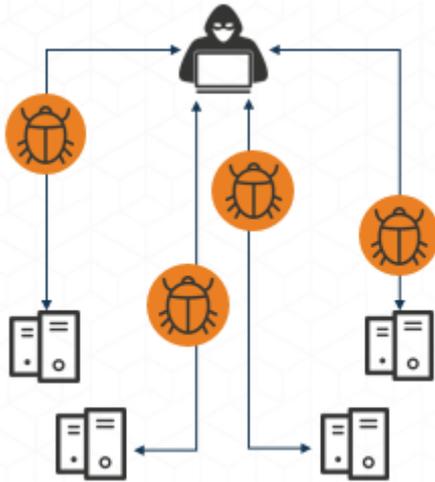


Ilhas de Segurança

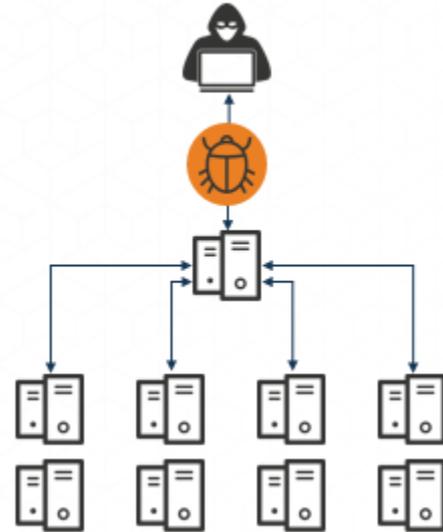


O poder do privilégio

Moda Antiga “Hack a System”



Nova Moda “Hack a Datacenter”



Credencial exposta em domínio público



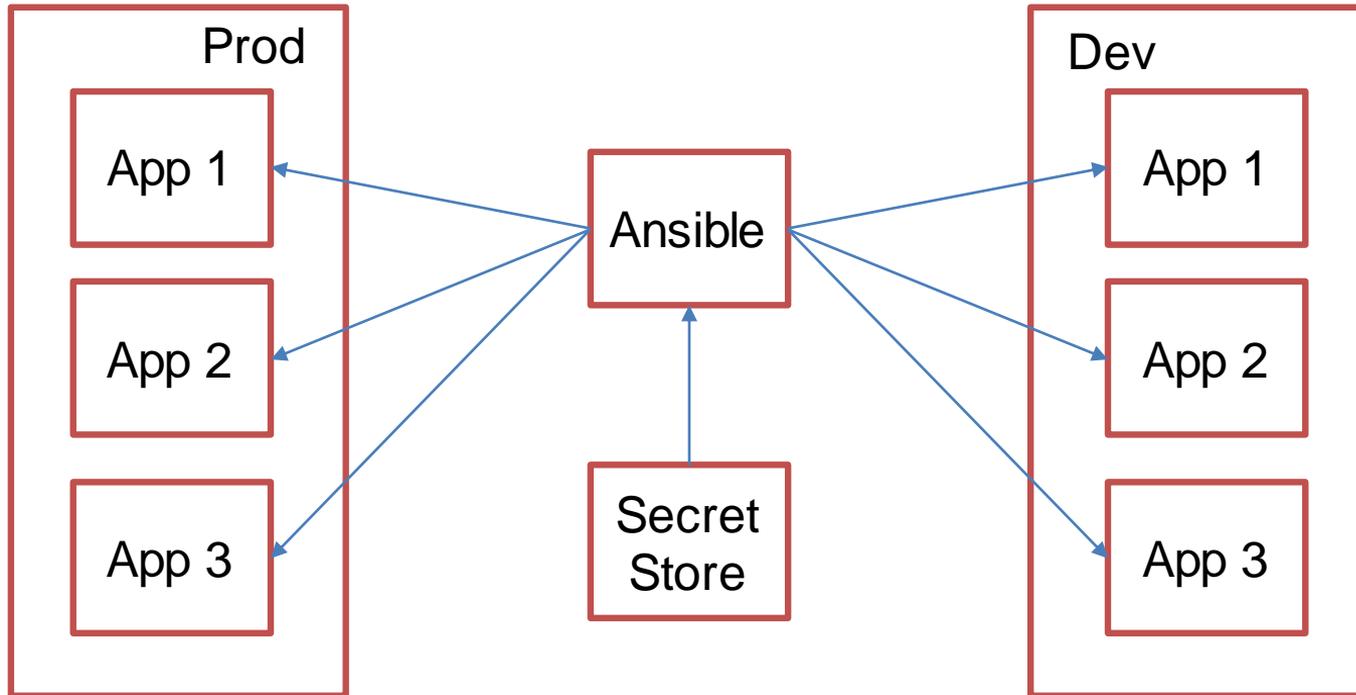
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```
1 #!/bin/bash -e
2
3 # note that us-east-1 is not required in this list because the source AMI is built in us-east-1
4 REGIONS="us-west-1,us-west-2,\
5 eu-west-1,eu-central-1,\
6 ap-southeast-1,ap-southeast-2,ap-northeast-1,ap-northeast-2,\
7 sa-east-1"
8
9 AWS_ACCOUNT='732831827364'
10 AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID='AKIAIOSF0DNN7EXAMPLE'
11 AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY='wJa1rXUtnFEMI/K7MDENG/bPxRfiCYzEXAMPLEKEY'
12
13 make build
14
15 echo "-----"
16
17 echo -n "AMI to promote: "
18 read AMI
```

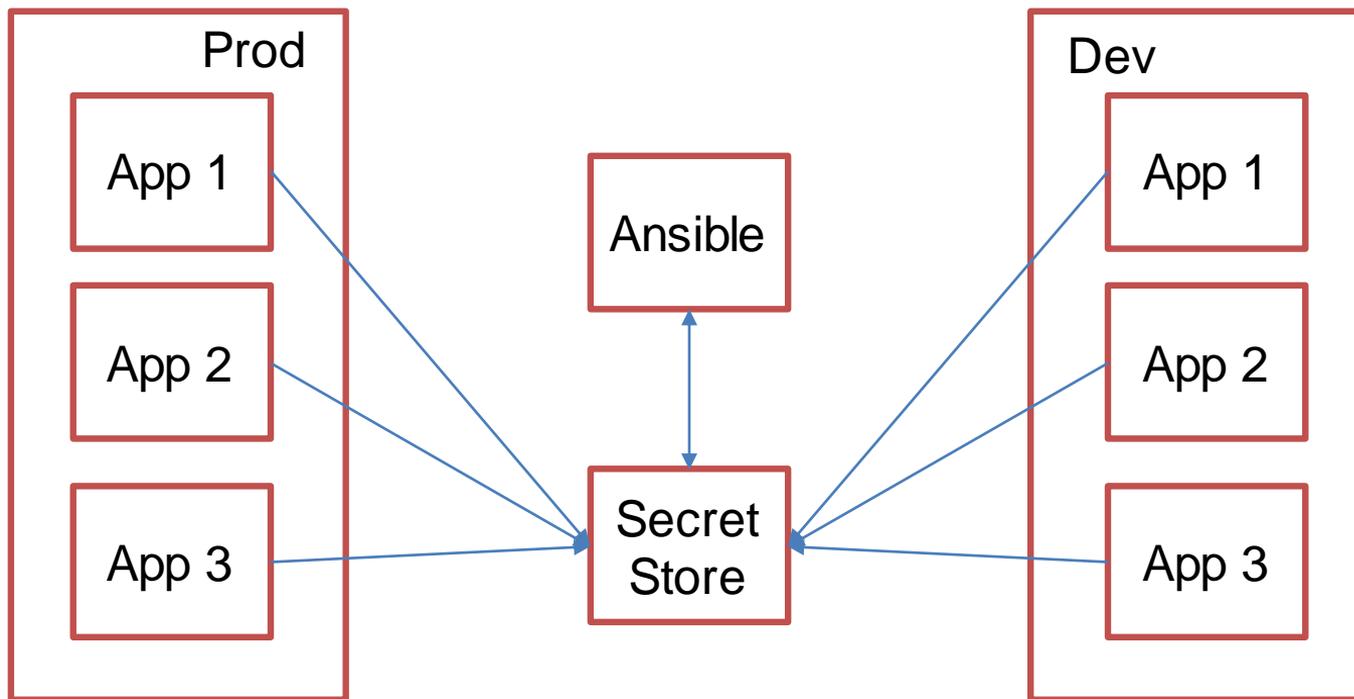
Abordagem Comum



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Abordagem baseada em Identidade



Tem senha no
codigo???



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Quando foi a ultima vêz que você
alterou uma
API Key??

Sua SSH Key?

A senha da Base
de dados?



Your PC ran into a problem and needs to restart. We're just collecting some error info, and then we'll restart for you.

20% complete



For more information about this issue and possible fixes, visit <https://www.windows.com/stopcode>

If you call a support person, give them this info:

Stop code: CRITICAL_PROCESS_DIED

Não comprometa a segurança por velocidade



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onelogin

O atacante obteve acesso a um conjunto de AWS Keys e usou ela para acessar a API do AWS, o banco de dados com todas as informações dos usuários bem como outras chaves.

Vine

Um Hacker acessou o registro de um docker que continha o código completo, API Keys e Secrets da empresa

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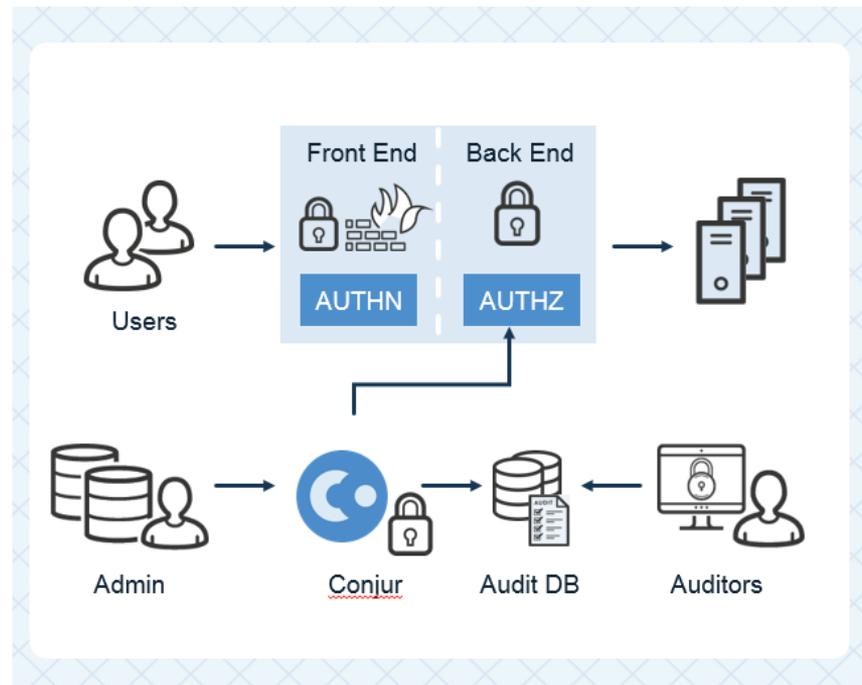
Desenvolvedores armazenaram credenciais no código

Conjur OSS – Open Source



Conjur Server (Basic)

- Linux Operating System
- PostgreSQL Database
 - Secure Secrets Storage
- HTTPS w/ REST API
 - Authentication, Permissions, Secrets Management, Auditing
- LDAPS Directory Services
 - 3rd Party Integration



Link GitHub <https://github.com/cyberark/conjur>

Conjur OSS – Open Source



- Política baseada em Papéis (Role Based)
- Integração com tecnologias utilizadas no dia a dia (Puppet, Jenkins, Docker etc)
- Armazenamento seguro de secrets
- Troca de secrets (Pago)

Exemplo de Politica que causa riscos.



Visual editor

JSON

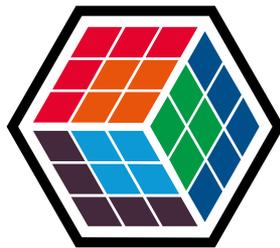
```
3  "Statement": [  
4    {  
5      "Sid": "DevOpsPolicy",  
6      "Effect": "Allow",  
7      "Action": [  
8        "iam:CreateInstanceProfile",  
9        "iam:PassRole",  
10       "iam:AddRoleToInstanceProfile",  
11       "ec2.AssociateIamInstanceProfile"  
12     ],  
13     "Resource": [  
14       "arn:aws:iam::*:instance-profile/*",  
15       "arn:aws:iam::*:role/*",  
16       "arn:aws:ec2::*:instance/*"  
17     ]  
18   }  
19 ]  
20 }  
21 }  
22 }
```

Exemplo de Politica que causa riscos.



SkyArk is a cloud security project with two helpful sub-modules - AWStealth and AWSTrace.

Link GitHub: <https://github.com/cyberark/SkyArk>



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Obrigado!

erickrazr@gmail.com

+55 11 99922-5224